## 114TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

## H. RES. 494

Impeaching John Andrew Koskinen, Commissioner of the Internal Revenue Service, for high crimes and misdemeanors.

## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

OCTOBER 27, 2015

Mr. Chaffetz (for himself, Mr. DeSantis, Mr. Gosar, Mr. DesJarlais, Mr. Farenthold, Mr. Walberg, Mr. Jody B. Hice of Georgia, Mr. Palmer, Mr. Walker, Mr. Mulvaney, Mr. Jordan, Mr. Russell, Mr. Carter of Georgia, Mr. Grothman, Mrs. Lummis, Mr. Hurd of Texas, Mr. Amash, Mr. Turner, and Mr. Massie) submitted the following resolution; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

## RESOLUTION

Impeaching John Andrew Koskinen, Commissioner of the Internal Revenue Service, for high crimes and misdemeanors.

- 1 Resolved, That John Andrew Koskinen, Commis-
- 2 sioner of the Internal Revenue Service, is impeached for
- 3 high crimes and misdemeanors and that the following arti-
- 4 cles of impeachment be exhibited to the Senate:
- 5 Articles of impeachment exhibited by the House of
- 6 Representatives of the United States of America in the
- 7 name of itself and of the people of the United States of
- 8 America, against John Andrew Koskinen, Commissioner

- 1 of the Internal Revenue Service, in maintenance and sup-
- 2 port of its impeachment against him for high crimes and
- 3 misdemeanors.
- 4 ARTICLE I
- 5 John Andrew Koskinen, in his conduct while Com-
- 6 missioner of the Internal Revenue Service, engaged in a
- 7 pattern of conduct that is incompatible with his duties as
- 8 an Officer of the United States, as follows:
- 9 Commissioner Koskinen failed in his duty to respond
- 10 to lawfully issued congressional subpoenas. On August 2,
- 11 2013, the Committee on Oversight and Government Re-
- 12 form of the House of Representatives issued a subpoena
- 13 to Secretary of the Treasury Jacob Lew, the custodian of
- 14 Internal Revenue Service documents. That subpoena de-
- 15 manded, among other things, "[a]ll communications sent
- 16 or received by Lois Lerner, from January 1, 2009, to Au-
- 17 gust 2, 2013". On February 14, 2014, following the Sen-
- 18 ate's confirmation of John Andrew Koskinen as Commis-
- 19 sioner of the Internal Revenue Service, the Committee on
- 20 Oversight and Government Reform of the House of Rep-
- 21 resentatives reissued the subpoena to him.
- On March 4, 2014, Internal Revenue Service employ-
- 23 ees in Martinsburg, West Virginia, magnetically erased
- 24 422 backup tapes, destroying as many as 24,000 of Lois
- 25 Lerner's emails responsive to the subpoena. This action

- 1 impeded congressional investigations into the Internal
- 2 Revenue Service targeting of Americans based on their po-
- 3 litical affiliation. The American people may never know
- 4 the true culpability or extent of the Internal Revenue Serv-
- 5 ice targeting because of the destruction of evidence that
- 6 took place.
- Wherefore, John Andrew Koskinen, by such conduct,
- 8 warrants impeachment and trial, and removal from office.
- 9 ARTICLE II
- John Andrew Koskinen engaged in a pattern of de-
- 11 ception that demonstrates his unfitness to serve as Com-
- 12 missioner of the Internal Revenue Service. Commissioner
- 13 Koskinen made a series of false and misleading statements
- 14 to Congress in contravention of his oath to tell the truth.
- 15 Those false statements included the following:
- 16 (1) On June 20, 2014, Commissioner Koskinen
- testified that "since the start of this investigation,
- every email has been preserved. Nothing has been
- lost. Nothing has been destroyed.".
- 20 (2) On the same day, Commissioner Koskinen
- 21 testified that the Internal Revenue Service had "con-
- firmed that backup tapes from 2011 no longer ex-
- isted because they have been recycled, pursuant to
- the Internal Revenue Service normal policy". He
- went on to explain that "[c]onfirmed means that

- 1 somebody went back and looked and made sure that
- 2 in fact any backup tapes that had existed had been
- 3 recycled".
- 4 (3) On March 26, 2014, Commissioner
- 5 Koskinen was asked during a hearing before the
- 6 Committee on Oversight and Government Reform of
- 7 the House of Representatives, "Sir, are you or are
- 8 you not going to provide this committee all of Lois
- 9 Lerner's emails?". He answered, "Yes, we will do
- 10 that.".
- 11 Each of those statements was materially false. On March
- 12 4, 2014, Internal Revenue Service employees magnetically
- 13 erased 422 backup tapes containing as many as 24,000
- 14 of Lois Lerner's emails. On February 2, 2014, senior In-
- 15 ternal Revenue Service officials discovered that Lois
- 16 Lerner's computer hard drive had crashed, rendering hun-
- 17 dreds or thousands of her emails unrecoverable. Commis-
- 18 sioner Koskinen's false statements impeded and confused
- 19 congressional investigations into the Internal Revenue
- 20 Service targeting of Americans based on their political af-
- 21 filiation.
- Wherefore, John Andrew Koskinen, by such conduct,
- 23 warrants impeachment and trial, and removal from office.

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| 1 | ARTICLE III |
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- 2 John Andrew Koskinen, throughout his tenure as
- 3 Commissioner of the Internal Revenue Service, has acted
- 4 in a manner inconsistent with the trust and confidence
- 5 placed in him as an Officer of the United States, as fol-
- 6 lows:
- 7 During his confirmation hearing before the Senate
- 8 Committee on Finance, John Andrew Koskinen promised,
- 9 "[W]e will be transparent about any problems we run into;
- 10 and the public and certainly this committee will know
- 11 about those problems as soon as we do.".
- 12 Commissioner Koskinen repeatedly violated that
- 13 promise. As early as February 2014 and no later than
- 14 April 2014, he was aware that a substantial portion of
- 15 Lois Lerner's emails could not be produced to Congress.
- 16 However, in a March 19, 2014, letter to Senator Wyden
- 17 of the Senate Committee on Finance, Commissioner
- 18 Koskinen said, "We are transmitting today additional in-
- 19 formation that we believe completes our production to
- 20 your committee and the House Ways and Means
- 21 [C]ommittee. . . . In light of these productions, I hope
- 22 that the investigations can be concluded in the very near
- 23 future.". At the time he sent that letter, he knew that
- 24 the document production was not complete.

- 1 Commissioner Koskinen did not notify Congress of
- 2 any problem until June 13, 2014, when he included the
- 3 information on the fifth page of the third enclosure of a
- 4 letter to the Senate Committee on Finance.
- 5 Wherefore, John Andrew Koskinen, by such conduct,
- 6 warrants impeachment and trial, and removal from office.
- 7 ARTICLE IV
- 8 John Andrew Koskinen has failed to act with com-
- 9 petence and forthrightness in overseeing the investigation
- 10 into Internal Revenue Service targeting of Americans be-
- 11 cause of their political affiliations as follows:
- 12 Commissioner Koskinen stated in a hearing on June
- 13 20, 2014, that the Internal Revenue Service had "gone
- 14 to great lengths" to retrieve all of Lois Lerner's emails.
- 15 Commissioner Koskinen's actions contradicted the assur-
- 16 ances he gave to Congress.
- 17 The Treasury Inspector General for Tax Administra-
- 18 tion found over 1,000 of Lois Lerner's emails that the In-
- 19 ternal Revenue Service had failed to produce. Those dis-
- 20 coveries took only 15 days of investigation to uncover. The
- 21 Treasury Inspector General for Tax Administration
- 22 searched a number of available sources, including disaster
- 23 backup tapes, Lois Lerner's Blackberry, the email server,
- 24 backup tapes for the email server, and Lois Lerner's tem-
- 25 porary replacement laptop. The Internal Revenue Service

- 1 failed to examine any of those sources in its own investiga-
- 2 tion.
- Wherefore, John Andrew Koskinen, by such conduct,
- 4 warrants impeachment, trial, and removal from office.

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